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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/685,682	10/16/2003	Joel M. White	TIRESHLD	7067

7590 11/04/2004
Glen F. Gallinger
7420 Milner Dr. #1000
Colorado Spring, CO 80920

EXAMINER

MEISLIN, DEBRA S

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3723

DATE MAILED: 11/04/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/685,682	Applicant(s) WHITE, JOEL M. on	
	Examiner Debra S Meislin	Art Unit 3723	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
 - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
 - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
 - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____ |

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1. Claim 8 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claim 8 is incomplete, not understood, and replete with lack of antecedent basis. In line 1, "A cage as in claim wherein" fails to include the claim upon which claim 8 depends.

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claims 1, 4, 5, and 9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being clearly anticipated by Blevins et al (4529019).

Note figure 7 of Blevins et al.

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 2 and 10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Blevins et al (4529019) in view of Kimberly (3851695).

Blevins et al discloses all of the claimed subject matter except for having a pressure regulator. Kimberly discloses a pressure regulator may be provided to terminate inflation when the desired pressure is reached, col. 2, lines 8-10 and col. 3,

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lines 39-44. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the device of Kimberly with a pressure regulator to terminate inflation when the desired pressure is reached as taught by Kimberly.

6. Claim 3 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Blevins et al (4529019) in view of Kimberly (3851695) as applied above, in further view of Molen et al or Branick.

Molen et al or Branick disclose a tubular steel frame. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the frame of Blevins et al out of tubular steel to form a simple and inexpensive construction as taught by Molen et al or Branick.

7. Claims 6 and 11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Blevins et al (4529019) in view of Ash ((1609282).

Blevins et al discloses all of the claimed subject matter except for having corner bolt holes to anchor the device to a floor. Ash discloses bolt holes to anchor the wheel assembling device to a floor. Note figure 1. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the device of Blevins et al with bolt holes to anchor the device to a floor as taught by Ash. Note that the location of the bolt holes (e.g., at the corners) would have been an obvious relocation of parts to one having ordinary skill in the art.

8. Claim 7 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Blevins et al (4529019) in view of Kimberly (3851695) and Molen et al or Branick, as applied above, in further view of Chambers or Wagner.

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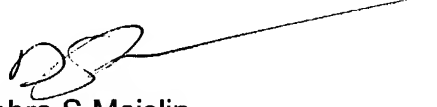
Chambers or Wagner disclose upper and lower bolt holes to anchor a frame to a wall. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the device of Blevins et al with upper and lower bolt holes to anchor a frame to a wall as taught by Chambers or Wagner.

With respect to claim 8, no reasonably definite meaning can be ascribed thereto. Note, *In re Steele*, 305 F.2d 859, 134 USPQ 292 (CCPA 1962) (it is improper to rely on speculative assumptions regarding the meaning of a claim and then base a rejection under 35 U.S.C. 103 on these assumptions).

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Debra S Meislin whose telephone number is 703 308-3671. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, alt. Fridays off.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Joseph Hail can be reached on 703 308-2687. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Debra S Meislin
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3723

November 1, 2004